

Computer Forensics Jujitsu for Auditors: Conducting Legally Defensible Investigations



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Abstract Condensed

Whether you are conducting or supporting the investigation of illicit pornography, disgruntled employees, malicious software outbreaks, fraud, advanced cyber attacks, or other sophisticated zero-day targeted attacks launched by China, the investigation primitives are the same.

The investigators or supporting casts have to quickly identify and collect the most crucial evidence wherever it may be. Evidence can be found in: laptops, mobile devices, servers, desktops, networks, social media, or in the wild and must be collected in a forensically-sound or legally-defensible manner. Further, the investigation must be conducted without preconceived ideas about the guilt or innocence of the suspect.

In this presentation, we will explore what the ultra-busy auditor can do to build up their forensics capabilities, collect and handle evidence properly, conduct a forensics investigation, and produce a credible report that can withstand legal scrutiny. More importantly, we will examine tools of the trades that the auditor can start using today. At the end of the session, all attendees should be able to start conducting an investigation or, at a minimum, start acquiring evidence in a forensically-sound manner.

Investigative Scenario #1: You're Called to Duty!

- Scenario:
 - John, an employee, is surfing illegal porn with a corporate-issued Windows 8 Laptop
 - As an IT Auditor (Cyber Auditor), you are called to conduct the investigation
 - Assume there is a lot of evidence on the laptop
- Questions:
 - What would your steps be in performing the task?
 - What tools would you use?

Investigative Scenario #2:

Vicki and the Boss

- Scenario
 - Your best friend, Jack, suspects that his wife, Vicki, is having an unusual relationship with her billionaire boss. Jack has asked you to analyze Vicki's work laptop for any potential evidence. Jack wants to sneak the laptop to you in the middle of the night while Vicki is deep asleep
- Question
 - How would you go about providing Jack with the forensics evidence he needs to confront Vicki?

Agenda*

- Need for Digital Forensics Investigation
- Maintaining Forensics Soundness
- Maze of Computer Forensics Investigation
- Challenges Faced by Cyber Auditors
- Developing an Arsenal for Conducting Forensically-Sound Investigations
- Building Corporate Forensics Capability
- Key Success Factors

** This slide is intentionally placed here!*

Need for Digital Investigation

- Trojan Defense (Example: US vs. Thomas Ray)
- Illicit pornography
- Sexting
- Computer misuse
- Intellectual property theft
- Fraud, waste, and abuse
- Cyber stalking
- Mobile malware
- Nation-state sponsored cyber crime
- Corporate, civil, or criminal investigation
- Any physical crime – HOMICIDE, etc.

APZCV7cIfwgXcqKbrj8FNBpMLNqq3ghDg0uCsM/Ac
Z8+T+8d**Intellectual Property Theft**2W5LXgZE
3ECABQFAj+g/kP75nxEEBECABQFAj+g/kP75nxVs4g
P715n**System Intrusion**E2iofhiLz9E1xTHVQxBBD
knrC1NgDrwCg/+Q0dHk/U21**Policy Violation**ofD
S7esD/R7QtqgZGvT5RQzEISEGr3dN4o7tvaWuF1XQ0
KDaee**Illicit Pornography**VfX8/QCfQTB8DeT0/Q
FQTB8DeT0VB1RNYP77/MDok/7BY05AgDEP6CF77/MD
k/7Y57**Encrypted/Deleted/Hidden Files**doRRXF
2P fQTB8DeT0VB1RNYP77/MDok/7BY05AgDEP6CF77
F/QPkh**Denial of Service Attack**V177/MDok/7B
Y5A770sCLFK/MDok/7BY05AHHVaj01+PkRx/QCfQwg
sCLFKp8KXpdA**Malicious Software Outbreak**hbB
FvtghhD0kacdT4wDMspuiT40fIne2akHi72jCsUafn
513x**Cyber Extortion**MtvzXdsWdAgZCfQTB8DCfQT
302dU7/MDok/7BY7r/MD7**Evidence Tampering**QCf
TB8DeT0VB1RNYP77/MDok/7BY05AgDEV1f3HDCfQTB
JV**Email Spoofing Attacks**iudE/F/Ha8g8VHMGH0
11m/xX49V15u/2RUafn/QQTB8DeT0VB1RNYP77/MDo
snhhh**Digital Crime**BY0as**Network Hacking**rw88
Jj93VyaXRA3XnN05LkP7WE5J280gtJ3kkQc2azNs0A
FHaksJ**Confidential Information Leak**Xa2NUu/
t1TQHSiyEumrHNSnn65aUMPnrbV0VJ8hV8NQvsUE17
afn/QCY35bnmVy**Computer Misuse**fQTB8DeT0VB1R
P77/MDok/7BY0sCLFK0sCLFK0s05Ahm7vQ651dRXF

Maintaining Forensic Soundness

- Forensics process that is reliable, repeatable, and documented
- Ensure strict Chain of Custody
- Avoids tampering with the evidence
- Evidence is collected by people that are well trained and experienced
- Employ well-known and tested tools for evidence collection
- Document, dOCuMeNt, DOcUMeNt, and document the investigative process
- End-result must withstand the scrutiny of opposing counsels

Maze of Computer Forensics Investigation

- Obtain Subpoena or Authorization to Search and/or Seize
- Scope the Investigation
- Secure and Document the Scene
- Handle and Secure the Evidence
- Acquire Evidence (Acquisition/Imaging) from Suspect Media
- Define Review Strategy
 - Identify search terms, keywords, or events of interest
- Verify/Authenticate Evidence
- Analyze the Evidence (never the Original or Suspect drive!)
- Report Findings (in “layman” terms)
- Present Findings or Provide Testimony
- Dispose/Archive Case

Evidence Identification

- How do you identify evidence that is part of the investigation?
- What do you collect from the crime scene?
- Where is the evidence?
 - Hint: any computing device with "storage" capability – you name it!
- What is the evidence? Volatile and Non-Volatile
 - Order of volatility
- Evidence Handling
- When do you start collecting evidence – don't wait for days, weeks!

Guidance for Investigation

- Independence
- Integrity
- Objectivity
 - Forensics Examination vs. Expert Testimony
- Conflict of Interest

AICPA Reference:

http://www.aicpa.org/interestareas/forensicandvaluation/resources/practaidsguidance/downloadabledocuments/sr_081_excerpt.pdf

Investigative Scenario #3:

Dicck Maxxwell

- Scenario
 - A crime has been committed. The computer used has been identified and is still up and running. The user ("suspect"), "Dicck Maxxwell," is claiming that a malware on the system must have downloaded the illicit pornography onto his computer on his behalf. You have been recruited as the forensics czar to conduct this high-profile investigation involving Mr. Maxxwell. Dicck is still sitting at his computer when you and the SWAT team showed up at the doorstep. Dicck started his career in the IT field as a computer operator in the 1980s and is very tech-savvy. In his office are one Windows workstation, a switch, 2 PCs running Linux, a cracked CD, two thumb drives, Microsoft Surface Pro, and a hammer.
- Questions
 - What items would you collect as evidence?
 - What steps would you take to find reasonable evidence for the defense or prosecuting attorneys?

Order of Volatility of Evidence

- CPU Registers, Cache, and Peripheral memory
- Main/Physical memory
 - Microsoft Windows: \\.\PhysicalMemory
 - Unix, OS X: /dev/mem, /var/vm
 - Linux: /proc/kcore
- Virtual memory
 - Microsoft Windows: pagefile.sys, hiberfil.sys
 - Unix, Linux, OS X: swap file
- Network state
- Running processes
- Disk
- Floppies, backup media, etc.
- Archival media, including: CD-ROMs, USB drives, etc.

Evidence Location

Windows Environment

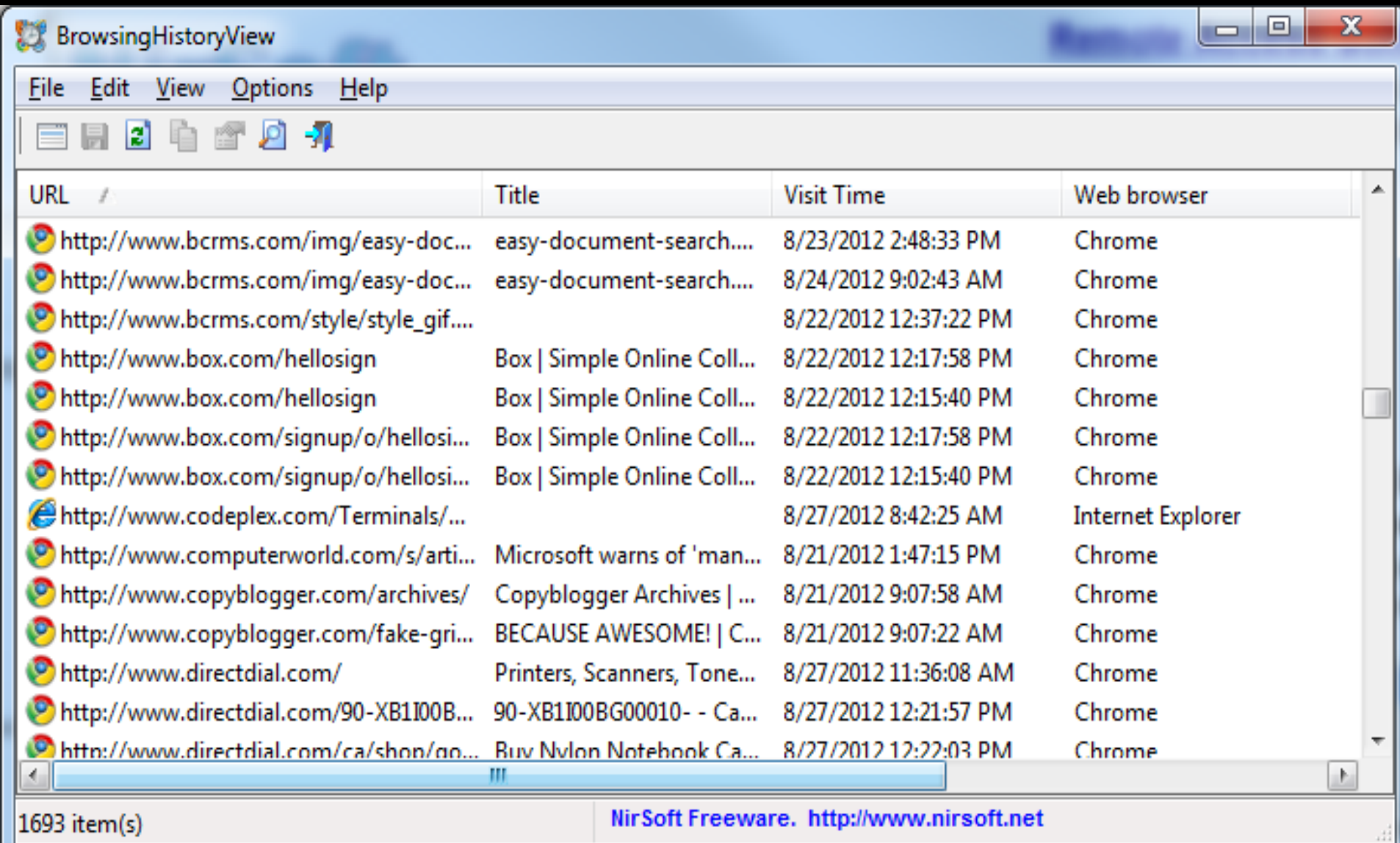
- Memory
- Windows Registry Hives
- Internet Activities
- Recent Files or Shortcuts (LNK files)
- Print Spooler
- Recycle Bin
- Hard Drive
- Log Files

Other Areas

- Windows-Equivalent Locations (for General purpose OS's)
- Network Packet Captures
- Firewall, Gateway, and Application Logs

Demo / Lab

BrowserHistoryView



The screenshot shows the BrowsingHistoryView application window. The title bar reads "BrowsingHistoryView". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Options", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for file operations. The main area displays a table of browser history items with columns for URL, Title, Visit Time, and Web browser. The status bar at the bottom indicates "1693 item(s)" and includes the text "NirSoft Freeware. <http://www.nirsoft.net>".

URL	Title	Visit Time	Web browser
http://www.bcrms.com/img/easy-doc...	easy-document-search....	8/23/2012 2:48:33 PM	Chrome
http://www.bcrms.com/img/easy-doc...	easy-document-search....	8/24/2012 9:02:43 AM	Chrome
http://www.bcrms.com/style/style_gif....		8/22/2012 12:37:22 PM	Chrome
http://www.box.com/hellosign	Box Simple Online Coll...	8/22/2012 12:17:58 PM	Chrome
http://www.box.com/hellosign	Box Simple Online Coll...	8/22/2012 12:15:40 PM	Chrome
http://www.box.com/signup/o/hellosi...	Box Simple Online Coll...	8/22/2012 12:17:58 PM	Chrome
http://www.box.com/signup/o/hellosi...	Box Simple Online Coll...	8/22/2012 12:15:40 PM	Chrome
http://www.codeplex.com/Terminals/...		8/27/2012 8:42:25 AM	Internet Explorer
http://www.computerworld.com/s/arti...	Microsoft warns of 'man...	8/21/2012 1:47:15 PM	Chrome
http://www.copyblogger.com/archives/	Copyblogger Archives ...	8/21/2012 9:07:58 AM	Chrome
http://www.copyblogger.com/fake-gri...	BECAUSE AWESOME! C...	8/21/2012 9:07:22 AM	Chrome
http://www.directdial.com/	Printers, Scanners, Tone...	8/27/2012 11:36:08 AM	Chrome
http://www.directdial.com/90-XB1I00B...	90-XB1I00BG00010- - Ca...	8/27/2012 12:21:57 PM	Chrome
http://www.directdial.com/ca/shon/no...	Buy Nylon Notebook Ca...	8/27/2012 12:22:03 PM	Chrome

Process Explorer (with VirusTotal Intelligence)

The screenshot shows the Process Explorer application window. The main pane displays a list of processes with columns for Process, rate Bytes, Working Set, Description, Company Name, Autostart Location, Process Timeline, and VirusTotal. The VirusTotal column is highlighted with a red box. Below the process list is a pane showing the system tree with columns for Type and Name. At the bottom, the status bar shows CPU usage, commit charge, process count, and physical usage.

Process	rate Bytes	Working Set	Description	Company Name	Autostart L...	Process Timeline	VirusTotal
nvtray.exe	8,236 K	14,928 K	NVIDIA Settings	NVIDIA Corporation			0/48
chrome.exe	38,228 K	14,888 K	Google Chrome	Google Inc.			0/50
nvsvsvc.exe	6,920 K	14,480 K	NVIDIA Driver Helper Servic...	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/50
wmpnetwk.exe	16,368 K	12,784 K	Windows Media Player Netw...	Microsoft Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/50
daemonu.exe	6,316 K	12,588 K	NVIDIA Settings Update Ma...	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/48
dllhost.exe	10,780 K	12,564 K	COM Surrogate	Microsoft Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/50
svchost.exe	8,172 K	12,084 K	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation			0/50
nvstreamsvc.exe	7,164 K	12,036 K	NVIDIA Streamer Service	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/47
updatesrv.exe	7,188 K	11,920 K	Bitdefender Update Service	Bitdefender	HKLM\System...		0/48
svchost.exe	5,940 K	10,976 K	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation			0/50
procexp.exe	5,780 K	10,680 K	Sysinternals Process Explorer	Sysinternals - www.sysinter...			1/51
nvstreamsvc.exe	4,072 K	9,560 K	NVIDIA Streamer Service	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/47
AppleMobileDeviceService...	3,208 K	9,348 K	MobileDeviceService	Apple Inc.	HKLM\System...		0/50
NisSrv.exe	13,912 K	9,292 K	Microsoft Network: Realtime I...	Microsoft Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/48
services.exe	5,036 K	8,756 K	Services and Controller app	Microsoft Corporation			0/50
winlogon.exe	4,288 K	8,724 K	Windows Logon Application	Microsoft Corporation			0/50
NvTmru.exe	4,228 K	8,436 K	NVIDIA NvTmru Application	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\SOFT...		0/50
nvsvsvc.exe	3,600 K	8,288 K	NVIDIA Driver Helper Servic...	NVIDIA Corporation	HKLM\System...		0/50
SnagPriv.exe	3,796 K	8,196 K	Snagit RPC Helper	TechSmith Corporation			0/47
svchost.exe	4,180 K	8,072 K	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation			0/50
SbieCtrl.exe							

Type	Name
Desktop	\Default
Directory	\KnownDills
Directory	\Sessions\1\BaseNamedObjects
Event	\BaseNamedObjects\BDAgent-WTS-event
Event	\BaseNamedObjects\BDAgent-stop
Event	\BaseNamedObjects\BDAgent-seccenter
Event	\BaseNamedObjects\TermSrvReadyEvent
Event	\KernelObjects\MaximumCommitCondition
File	C:\Windows\System32
File	C:\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.windows.common-controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.7...
File	\Device\KsecDD
File	\Device\NamedPipe\UpdateCommPipe
File	\Device\NamedPipe\quarcommpipe
File	\Device\NamedPipe\VSSERV

CPU Usage: 2.87% Commit Charge: 29.08% Processes: 86 Physical Usage: 52.15%

WinPrefetchView

The screenshot displays the WinPrefetchView application window. The title bar reads "WinPrefetchView". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Options", and "Help". The toolbar contains icons for file operations: delete, refresh, save, print, search, and help.

The main window is divided into two panes. The top pane is a table listing prefetch files with columns for Filename, Created Time, Modified Time, File Size, Process EXE, and Process Path. The bottom pane is a table showing details for the selected file, with columns for Filename, Full Path, and Device Path.

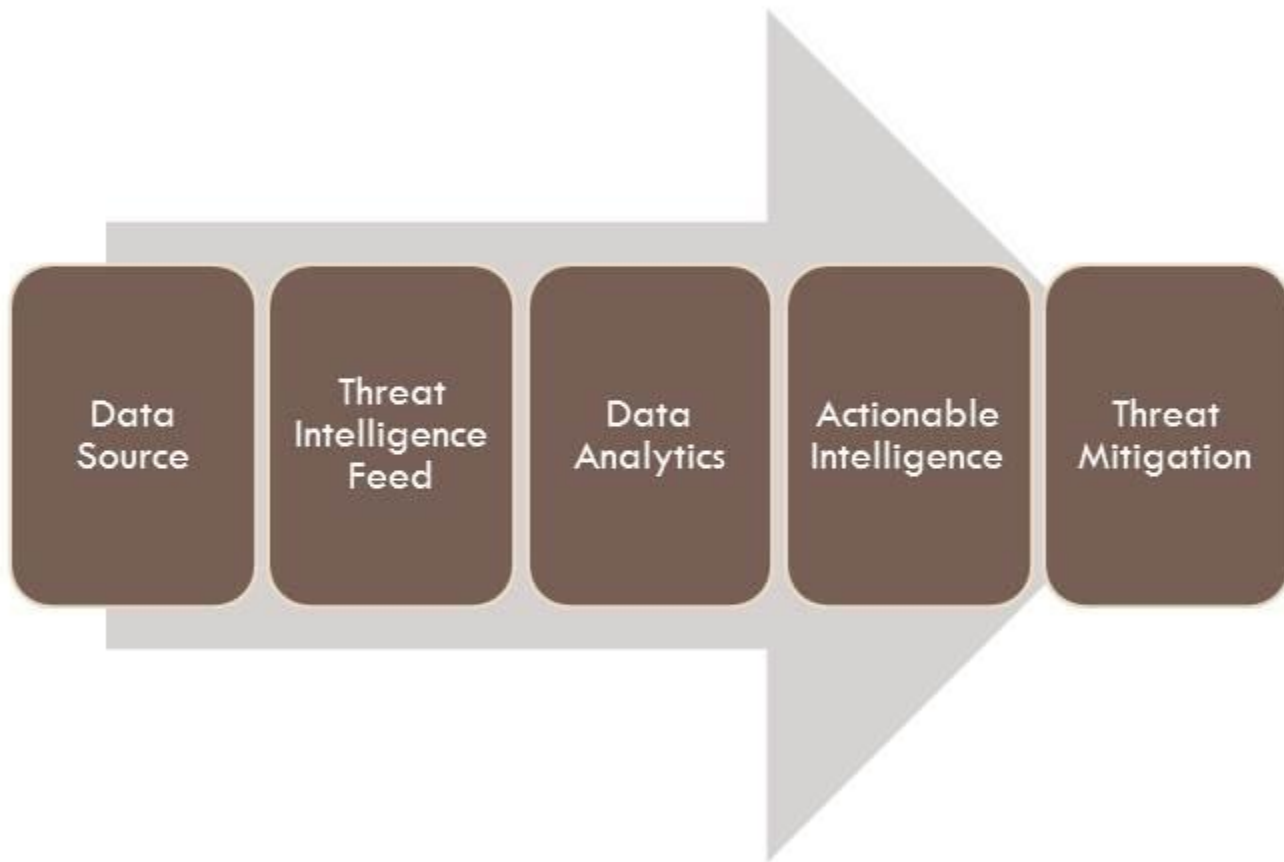
Filename	Created Time	Modified Time	File Size	Process EXE	Process Pa
CL.EXE-13DBEA52.pf	10/05/2009 01:3...	05/01/2010 23:37:05	80,064	CL.EXE	F:\PROGR
BRMFCMON.EXE-08CFACE...	06/08/2009 10:3...	05/01/2010 23:37:00	10,354	BRMFCMON....	F:\PROGR
FIREFOX.EXE-06188867.pf	20/12/2009 23:2...	05/01/2010 23:34:18	73,826		
MSPDBSRV.EXE-0A9C4E89.pf	14/05/2009 10:4...	05/01/2010 23:32:38	7,604	MSPDBSRV.EXE	F:\PROGR
DEVENV.EXE-34433B99.pf	14/05/2009 10:4...	05/01/2010 23:32:19	104,608	DEVENV.EXE	F:\PROGR

Filename	Full Path	Device Path
UA.CSS	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\res\ua.css	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
HTML.CSS	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\res\html.css	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
TOOLKIT.JAR	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\chrome\toolk...	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
QUIRK.CSS	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\res\quirk.css	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
CLASSIC.JAR	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\chrome\class...	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
FORMS.CSS	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\res\forms.css	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:
CHARSETDATA.P...	F:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZILLA FIREFOX\res\CHARSE...	\DEVICE\HARDDISKVOLUME2\PROGRAM FILE:

74 Files, 1 Selected

NirSoft Freeware. <http://www.nirsoft.net>

ThreatRESPONDER™



Challenges Faced by Cyber Auditors

- Windows OS widespread use results in “Handicap” with other OS
- Inadequate Forensics Training/Education
- Technology *Du Jour* (Cloud, BIG Data, Virtualization, Mobile Devices)
- Emerging Cyber Threats
 - Sophisticated Rootkits (Malware)
 - Advanced Persistent Threats (APT)
- Anti-Forensics Techniques
- Live Volatile Data
- Ubiquity of Evidence, which calls for Forensics Specialties
 - Memory Forensics, Remote Forensics, Malware Analysis, Network Forensics, Mobile Devices, Reverse Engineering, etc.
- Massive Data Collection and Analysis
- Laws, Regulations, and Legal System

Developing Arsenal for Conducting Forensically-Sound Investigations that can Withstand Legal Scrutiny

Building a Forensic Capability

- Seek Management Buy-in
- Revise Corporate Policies to Address Forensics Investigation Planning
- Form a Forensics Investigation SWAT Team
- Identify or Appoint a Team Manager
- Get a Firm Grip on Your Data
- Build and Equip a Forensics Investigation Lab
- Create a Standard Operating Procedure (SOP)
- Acquire Tools and Technologies
- Get Trained on Forensics Investigation Procedures
- Test and Rehearse the Plan and Tools
- Conduct Readiness Exercises and Training Frequently
- Update the Tools, Plans, and Policies

Capabilities for Forensics Readiness

- IT/Security Auditing
- Proactive Training
- Incident Response/Handling
- Malware Analysis
- Remote Forensics
- Hard Drive Forensics
- Security Administration
- Log Analysis
- Intrusion Detection
- Reverse Engineering
- Programming
- System/Network Administration

Success Factors

- Secure the evidence (strict Chain of Custody Form)
- Have the knowledge
- Have the right tools and use them properly
- Document your work!
- Stay within laws, regulations, and policies
- Stay within your scope of investigation
 - If your scope is to find intrusion, do not investigate something else
- Know your boundary – Are you providing Expert Testimony or Fact Finding?

Start Investigating Tomorrow

- Be familiar with the proper procedures for conducting digital investigations
- Make sure you have the **proper qualifications, training, education, certifications, and licenses**
- Make sure you get the **PROPER AUTHORIZATION** from appropriate corporate authority or Legal before proceeding
 - Approval is typically granted by your Legal, HR, Security, Compliance, or other responsible departments
- Stay within your Scope and Expertise

Some Investigation Tools

- Assorted Tool
 - AccessData FTK Imager (<http://accessdata.com>)
- Internet History
 - NirSoft (<http://nirsoft.net>)
- Prefetch Files
 - NirSoft (<http://nirsoft.net>)
- Process Exploration
 - Process Explorer (<http://sysinternals.com>)
- Breach Investigation/Detection Platform
 - NetSecurity's ThreatResponder® (<http://netsecurity.com>)

Questions/Feedback?

- If you have critical comments/feedback that can enhance this presentation, please send them
- Direct Comments, Questions, and Feedback to **Inno@NetSecurity.com**